

# The Writer's Journey Mythic Structure For Writers

The Writer's Journey Mythic Structure For Writers The writer's journey mythic structure for writers is a profound concept that draws from ancient storytelling traditions, offering writers a powerful framework to craft compelling, meaningful stories. Rooted in mythic archetypes and the hero's journey, this structure provides a roadmap for developing characters, plots, and themes that resonate deeply with audiences. Whether you're a novelist, screenwriter, or playwright, understanding the mythic structure can elevate your storytelling, making your narratives more engaging and universally relatable. In this article, we'll explore the core elements of the writer's journey mythic structure, its historical origins, practical applications, and how you can incorporate it into your writing process.

### Understanding the Mythic Structure in Writing

#### What Is the Mythic Structure?

The mythic structure refers to the recurring patterns and archetypes found in myths, legends, and stories across cultures and eras. These patterns reflect universal human experiences—growth, transformation, conflict, and redemption. Writers leverage this structure to create stories that tap into collective subconscious themes, making their work more impactful. The mythic structure is often associated with Joseph Campbell's *The Hero with a Thousand Faces*, where he delineates the concept of the Hero's Journey—a cycle that many mythic stories follow. This journey encapsulates stages of adventure, crisis, transformation, and return, which can be adapted to modern storytelling.

#### The Significance for Writers

By understanding the mythic structure, writers gain a blueprint for:

- Developing compelling character arcs
- Crafting engaging plots with satisfying resolutions
- Embedding universal themes that resonate across cultures
- Creating stories that feel both timeless and fresh

This structure encourages writers to think beyond individual plot points and consider the deeper symbolic and emotional currents that drive their stories.

#### The Core Elements of the Mythic Structure for Writers

While variations exist, the mythic structure generally comprises several key stages or archetypes that form the backbone of a compelling narrative:

1. The Ordinary World - Represents the hero's normal life before the adventure begins. - Establishes context, setting, and character baseline. - Creates a point of contrast for the journey ahead.
2. The Call to Adventure - An event or challenge that disrupts the hero's routine. - Sparks the desire or necessity to change. - Often involves a decision or refusal.
3. Refusal of the Call - The hero's initial hesitance or fear. - Adds tension and realism. - Highlights internal conflicts.
4. Meeting the Mentor - A guide or source of wisdom. - Prepares the hero with knowledge, tools, or encouragement. - Symbolizes internal growth and readiness.
5. Crossing the Threshold - The point of no return. - The hero commits fully to the journey. -

Transition from the known to the unknown. 6. Tests, Allies, and Enemies - Challenges that test the hero. - Introduction of supporting characters. - Development of skills and understanding. 7. The Approach - The hero prepares for the major ordeal. - Planning and strategizing. - Facing internal doubts. 8. The Ordeal - The central crisis or confrontation. - Represents the hero's greatest challenge. - Often involves facing fears or losses. 9. The Reward - The hero gains a prize, insight, or achievement. - Recognition of growth or victory. 10. The Road Back - The journey toward returning home. - Facing pursuit or remaining challenges. 11. The Resurrection - The hero faces a final test. - Transformation is fully realized. - Symbolizes rebirth or enlightenment. 12. Return with the Elixir - The hero comes back changed. - Shares knowledge, power, or healing. - Completes the mythic cycle.

Applying the Mythic Structure in Modern Storytelling While the stages outlined above are rooted in ancient myth, contemporary writers adapt and reimagine them to suit various genres and narratives. Here's how you can incorporate the mythic structure into your writing:

1. Map Out Your Hero's Journey Create a roadmap of your story using the stages. This helps ensure a cohesive, satisfying narrative arc.
2. Develop Archetypal Characters Design characters that embody archetypes such as the hero, mentor, shadow (villain), or threshold guardian. These archetypes evoke universal themes and emotional responses.
3. Embed Universal Themes Themes like transformation, sacrifice, love, and redemption resonate across cultures. Use these themes to deepen your story's impact.
4. Use Symbolism and Motifs Incorporate symbols that reflect your story's themes and character arcs, reinforcing the mythic resonance.
5. Emphasize Transformation Ensure your protagonist undergoes meaningful change, embodying the mythic idea of rebirth or enlightenment.

### 4 Benefits of Using the Mythic Structure for Writers

Integrating the mythic structure into your writing offers several advantages:

- Universal Appeal: Stories based on archetypal patterns tend to resonate universally, making them more memorable.
- Structured Creativity: Provides a flexible framework that guides creativity without stifling originality.
- Deeper Emotional Impact: Taps into subconscious themes that evoke strong emotional responses.
- Enhanced Character Development: Encourages complex, growth-oriented characters.
- Timeless Relevance: Connects your story to a long tradition of storytelling, lending it depth and significance.

### Examples of Mythic Structure in Popular Stories

Many successful stories and franchises utilize the mythic hero's journey, including:

- Star Wars: Luke Skywalker's journey from farm boy to Jedi mirrors the classic hero's quest.
- The Lord of the Rings: Frodo's quest embodies transformation, sacrifice, and redemption.
- Harry Potter: Harry's journey from an orphan to a hero reflects the stages of crossing thresholds and facing trials.
- The Lion King: Simba's path from exile to king encapsulates the hero's resurrection and return.

These stories demonstrate how the mythic structure can be adapted across genres and mediums to create compelling narratives.

### Conclusion: Embracing the Mythic Structure in Your Writing

The writer's journey mythic structure offers a timeless blueprint for crafting stories that resonate on a deep, subconscious level. By understanding and applying the stages of the hero's

journey, writers can develop richer characters, more cohesive plots, and themes that speak to universal human experiences. Whether you're writing fantasy, sci-fi, romance, or drama, integrating mythic elements can elevate your storytelling and connect with your audience on a profound level. Remember, while the mythic structure provides a guide, your unique voice and creativity are what will truly bring your story to life. Embrace the archetypes, adapt the stages, and craft a narrative that not only entertains but also transforms both your characters and your readers. Happy writing!

5 Question Answer What is the 'Writer's Journey' and how does it relate to the mythic structure? The 'Writer's Journey' is a framework inspired by Joseph Campbell's Hero's Journey, adapted for writers to craft compelling stories. It outlines the typical stages of a protagonist's adventure, helping writers structure narratives that resonate universally through mythic patterns. How can understanding the mythic structure improve my storytelling? By understanding the mythic structure, writers can create more engaging and emotionally impactful stories. It provides a roadmap for developing character arcs, plot points, and thematic depth, ensuring your story aligns with universal storytelling archetypes that resonate with audiences. What are the key stages of the mythic structure for writers? The key stages typically include the Ordinary World, Call to Adventure, Refusal of the Call, Meeting the Mentor, Crossing the Threshold, Tests, Allies, Enemies, the Approach, the Ordeal, the Reward, the Road Back, the Resurrection, and the Return with the Elixir. These stages map the hero's journey and serve as a guide for story development. Can the mythic structure be applied to all genres of writing? Yes, the mythic structure is flexible and can be adapted to various genres including fantasy, science fiction, horror, romance, and even literary fiction. It serves as a foundational blueprint that can be tailored to fit different storytelling styles. How does the 'Hero's Journey' differ from other story structures? The 'Hero's Journey' emphasizes a protagonist's transformative adventure through specific stages rooted in mythic archetypes. Other structures, like three-act or save the cat, focus more on plot mechanics or character goals. The Hero's Journey provides a mythic, universal framework emphasizing transformation and archetypes. What are common pitfalls when using the mythic structure in writing? Common pitfalls include forcing your story to fit the structure rigidly without organic development, neglecting character depth, or overusing archetypes in a clichéd way. It's important to adapt the structure creatively to serve your unique story rather than follow it mechanically. Are there modern adaptations of the mythic structure for contemporary writers? Yes, many modern writers and screenwriters have adapted the mythic structure to reflect contemporary themes and diverse characters. Resources like Christopher Vogler's 'The Writer's Journey' expand on the original concept, making it accessible and relevant for today's storytelling landscape. How can I incorporate the mythic structure into my writing process? Start by mapping your story's key plot points and character arcs onto the stages of the mythic structure. Use it as a flexible guide during outlining and drafting, ensuring that your story maintains a cohesive and resonant narrative flow while allowing room for creativity.

6 Is understanding

the mythic structure necessary for successful storytelling? While not mandatory, understanding the mythic structure can greatly enhance your storytelling skills by providing a proven framework for narrative and character development. It helps create stories that engage audiences on a deeper, archetypal level, increasing their emotional impact. The Writer's Journey: Exploring the Mythic Structure for Writers --- When it comes to crafting compelling stories, understanding the underlying structure that resonates universally with audiences is crucial. One of the most influential frameworks in storytelling is the Mythic Structure, often referred to as the "Hero's Journey." Originally popularized by Joseph Campbell in his groundbreaking work *The Hero with a Thousand Faces*, this narrative archetype has become a cornerstone for writers seeking to craft stories that are both timeless and universally engaging. In this article, we will explore the mythic structure's components, its relevance for writers, and how it can serve as a powerful tool in the storytelling toolkit. --- Understanding the Mythic Structure: An Overview At its core, the mythic structure is a narrative pattern that appears across cultures, mythologies, and stories worldwide. It describes the journey of a hero who ventures from the familiar into the unknown, encounters trials, undergoes transformation, and ultimately returns changed. While rooted in mythology, this structure applies equally to contemporary fiction, film, and even personal narratives. The appeal of the mythic structure lies in its deep psychological roots. It mirrors the human experience—growth, challenge, transformation—and taps into the collective unconscious, making stories resonate on a profound level. For writers, understanding this pattern provides a roadmap to craft stories with emotional resonance and narrative coherence. --- The Stages of the Mythic Structure: An In-Depth Breakdown Joseph Campbell identified 17 stages in the Hero's Journey, but many storytellers and writers find it helpful to think in broader phases. Here, we'll explore the core stages, providing detailed explanations and tips for writers.

1. **The Ordinary World Definition:** This is the hero's starting point—an everyday environment where the audience gets to know the hero's personality, environment, and status quo. **Writer's note:** Establish your protagonist's baseline. Show their desires, flaws, and the world they inhabit. This sets the stage for contrast when the adventure begins. **Example:** Harry Potter's life with the Dursleys before discovering he's a wizard.
- **The Writer's Journey Mythic Structure For Writers 7 2. The Call to Adventure Definition:** An event or revelation prompts the hero to leave their familiar world behind. **Writer's note:** Create a compelling inciting incident that disrupts the hero's routine. It should evoke curiosity or challenge their comfort zone. **Example:** Frodo receives the One Ring and is tasked to destroy it.
- **3. Refusal of the Call Definition:** The hero hesitates or refuses the call due to fear, insecurity, or obligation. **Writer's note:** Adding doubt adds depth. Show internal conflict or external obstacles that make the hero hesitant. **Example:** Luke Skywalker initially refuses to join Obi-Wan Kenobi's adventure.
- **4. Meeting the Mentor Definition:** The hero encounters a mentor figure who provides guidance, training, or special tools. **Writer's note:** Mentors serve as catalysts for growth. They can be wise old men, friends, or even a

symbolic force. Example: Gandalf guides Frodo; Obi-Wan teaches Luke. --- 5. Crossing the Threshold Definition: The hero commits to the journey and enters the unknown world. Writer's note: This is a pivotal moment; the hero leaves their comfort zone. Use vivid descriptions to emphasize the transition. Example: Neo takes the red pill and begins his awakening. --- 6. Tests, Allies, and Enemies Definition: The hero faces challenges, makes allies, and confronts enemies. Writer's note: Design a series of obstacles that test the hero's resolve and skills. Introduce characters who will aid or hinder. Example: Harry makes friends with Ron and Hermione; faces off against Voldemort's followers. --- 7. The Approach to the Inmost Cave Definition: The hero prepares for a significant challenge, often facing inner doubts or external dangers. Writer's note: Build tension here. The hero's preparation and reflection deepen the narrative. Example: Frodo and Sam approach Mordor, aware of the danger. --- 8. The Ordeal Definition: A major crisis or confrontation that tests the hero's strength and resolve. The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers 8 Writer's note: This is the story's climax—an intense moment of crisis where stakes are highest. Example: Harry faces Voldemort in the final battle. --- 9. Reward (Seizing the Sword) Definition: After overcoming the ordeal, the hero gains a reward, insight, or power. Writer's note: Show what the hero has gained—knowledge, a physical object, or self-awareness. Example: Frodo finally reaches Mount Doom, but at great cost. --- 10. The Road Back Definition: The hero begins the journey home, often facing challenges to return to normal life. Writer's note: Create a sense of urgency or final confrontation that tests the hero's resolve. Example: The Fellowship's members attempt to return to their homeland. - -- 11. The Resurrection Definition: A final test where the hero faces death or a last challenge, emerging transformed. Writer's note: This is a moment of rebirth—symbolic or literal—that signifies growth. Example: Neo's resurrection in The Matrix, embracing his role as The One. --- 12. Return with the Elixir Definition: The hero returns to the ordinary world carrying new knowledge, power, or insight that benefits others. Writer's note: Conclude with how the hero's journey has changed them and how this change impacts their world. Example: Frodo's departure from Middle-earth symbolizes sacrifice; Harry's growth as a leader. --- Applying the Mythic Structure: Tips for Modern Writers While the mythic structure provides a robust framework, it's important to adapt it creatively rather than rigidly following every stage. Here are some tips: - Use Archetypes Thoughtfully: Recognize that characters like the Mentor, Shadow (enemy), and Herald (bringer of change) are archetypal. Use them to evoke familiarity but add unique traits. - Subvert Expectations: Not every story needs to follow the pattern exactly. Use the structure as a skeleton, then innovate. - Focus on Internal Transformation: The journey isn't just external; show the hero's internal growth—emotional, psychological, spiritual. - Create Clear Stakes: Ensure each stage has purpose and consequence. The hero's choices should feel meaningful. - Balance Pacing: Use the stages to structure pacing—build tension, provide relief, and escalate toward the climax. --- The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers 9 The Mythic Structure's Relevance Today Despite its origins in ancient mythologies, the mythic

structure remains highly relevant for contemporary writers. Whether crafting epic fantasies, thrillers, romance, or personal memoirs, this pattern taps into universal storytelling principles. Modern storytelling often involves subverting or remixing these stages, but understanding the core framework provides a solid foundation. Many successful films and novels—Star Wars, The Lord of the Rings, The Hunger Games, and Harry Potter—are rooted in this structure, illustrating its enduring power. --- Conclusion: Embracing the Mythic Journey in Your Writing For writers aiming to craft stories that resonate deeply with audiences, the mythic structure offers an invaluable blueprint. It taps into the collective unconscious, mirrors human psychological development, and provides a clear pathway for character and plot progression. By understanding each phase— from the Ordinary World to the Return with the Elixir—writers can design narratives that are both engaging and meaningful. Ultimately, the mythic journey is not just about following a template but about understanding the profound truths of human experience. When wielded thoughtfully, it can elevate storytelling from mere entertainment to a powerful exploration of growth, challenge, and transformation. Whether you're a seasoned novelist or an aspiring screenwriter, embracing the hero's journey can open new horizons in your storytelling craft. writer's journey, mythic structure, storytelling, narrative development, mythic themes, character arcs, storytelling techniques, creative writing, mythic archetypes, plot structure

m s marks spencer fashion home beauty food giftss wikipediagoogles letter history etymology pronunciation britannicas s english meaning cambridge dictionary wiktionary the free dictionary definition meaning dictionary coms definition meaning yourdictionary definition of s by the free dictionary wordreference com dictionary of english www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com

m s marks spencer fashion home beauty food gifts s wikipedia google s letter history etymology pronunciation britannica s s english meaning cambridge dictionary s wiktionary the free dictionary s definition meaning dictionary com s definition meaning yourdictionary s definition of s by the free dictionary s wordreference com dictionary of english www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com www.bing.com

shop on trend womenswear quality menswear home and beauty essentials and mouth watering food and drink order online with free delivery or collection at m s

s minuscule s is the nineteenth letter of the latin alphabet used in the english alphabet the alphabets of other western european languages and other latin alphabets worldwide

search the world s information including webpages images videos and more google has many special features to help you find exactly what you re looking for

s nineteenth letter of the modern latin alphabet it corresponds to the semitic sin tooth the greek treatment of the sibilants that occur in the semitic alphabet is somewhat complicated the semitic

s s definition 1 the 19th letter of the english alphabet 2 written abbreviation for south 3 abbreviation for learn more

6 days ago s upper case lower case s plural ss or s s the nineteenth letter of the english alphabet called ess and written in the latin script

s definition satisfactory see examples of s used in a sentence

s definition the 19th letter of the modern english alphabet

define s s synonyms s pronunciation s translation english dictionary definition of s 1 the symbol for sulfur 2 the symbol for entropy abbr 1 football

s s es n countable pl ss or s s ss or s s the 19th letter of the english alphabet a consonant s an abbreviation of satisfactory linguistics sentence small geography also s south southern state

Thank you very much for downloading **The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers**. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite novels like this The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers, but end up in infectious downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of tea in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some malicious virus inside their computer. The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers is available in our book collection an online

access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our book servers hosts in multiple countries, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, the The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers is universally compatible with any devices to read.

1. How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me?
2. Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their

features before making a choice.

3. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility.
4. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone.
5. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting

while reading eBooks.

6. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience.
7. The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers.
8. Where to download The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers online for free? Are you looking for The Writer S Journey Mythic Structure For Writers PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

## Introduction

The digital age has revolutionized the way we read, making books more accessible than ever. With the rise of ebooks, readers can now carry entire libraries in their pockets. Among the various sources for

ebooks, free ebook sites have emerged as a popular choice. These sites offer a treasure trove of knowledge and entertainment without the cost. But what makes these sites so valuable, and where can you find the best ones? Let's dive into the world of free ebook sites.

## Benefits of Free Ebook Sites

When it comes to reading, free ebook sites offer numerous advantages.

### Cost Savings

First and foremost, they save you money. Buying books can be expensive, especially if you're an avid reader. Free ebook sites allow you to access a vast array of books without spending a dime.

### Accessibility

These sites also enhance accessibility. Whether you're at home, on the go, or halfway around the world, you can access your favorite titles anytime, anywhere, provided you have an internet connection.

## Variety of Choices

Moreover, the variety of choices available is astounding. From classic literature to contemporary novels, academic texts to children's books, free ebook sites cover all genres and interests.

## Top Free Ebook Sites

There are countless free ebook sites, but a few stand out for their quality and range of offerings.

### Project Gutenberg

Project Gutenberg is a pioneer in offering free ebooks. With over 60,000 titles, this site provides a wealth of classic literature in the public domain.

### Open Library

Open Library aims to have a webpage for every book ever published. It offers millions of free ebooks, making it a fantastic resource for readers.

### Google Books

Google Books allows users to search and preview millions of books from libraries and

publishers worldwide. While not all books are available for free, many are.

## **ManyBooks**

ManyBooks offers a large selection of free ebooks in various genres. The site is user-friendly and offers books in multiple formats.

## **BookBoon**

BookBoon specializes in free textbooks and business books, making it an excellent resource for students and professionals.

## **How to Download Ebooks Safely**

Downloading ebooks safely is crucial to avoid pirated content and protect your devices.

## **Avoiding Pirated Content**

Stick to reputable sites to ensure you're not downloading pirated content. Pirated ebooks not only harm authors and publishers but can also pose security risks.

## **Ensuring Device**

## **Safety**

Always use antivirus software and keep your devices updated to protect against malware that can be hidden in downloaded files.

## **Legal Considerations**

Be aware of the legal considerations when downloading ebooks. Ensure the site has the right to distribute the book and that you're not violating copyright laws.

## **Using Free Ebook Sites for Education**

Free ebook sites are invaluable for educational purposes.

## **Academic Resources**

Sites like Project Gutenberg and Open Library offer numerous academic resources, including textbooks and scholarly articles.

## **Learning New Skills**

You can also find books on various skills, from cooking to programming, making these sites great for personal

development.

## **Supporting Homeschooling**

For homeschooling parents, free ebook sites provide a wealth of educational materials for different grade levels and subjects.

## **Genres Available on Free Ebook Sites**

The diversity of genres available on free ebook sites ensures there's something for everyone.

## **Fiction**

From timeless classics to contemporary bestsellers, the fiction section is brimming with options.

## **Non-Fiction**

Non-fiction enthusiasts can find biographies, self-help books, historical texts, and more.

## **Textbooks**

Students can access textbooks on a wide range of subjects, helping reduce the financial burden of education.

## **Children's Books**

Parents and teachers can

find a plethora of children's books, from picture books to young adult novels.

## **Accessibility Features of Ebook Sites**

Ebook sites often come with features that enhance accessibility.

## **Audiobook Options**

Many sites offer audiobooks, which are great for those who prefer listening to reading.

## **Adjustable Font Sizes**

You can adjust the font size to suit your reading comfort, making it easier for those with visual impairments.

## **Text-to-Speech Capabilities**

Text-to-speech features can convert written text into audio, providing an alternative way to enjoy books.

## **Tips for Maximizing Your Ebook Experience**

To make the most out of your ebook reading

experience, consider these tips.

## **Choosing the Right Device**

Whether it's a tablet, an e-reader, or a smartphone, choose a device that offers a comfortable reading experience for you.

## **Organizing Your Ebook Library**

Use tools and apps to organize your ebook collection, making it easy to find and access your favorite titles.

## **Syncing Across Devices**

Many ebook platforms allow you to sync your library across multiple devices, so you can pick up right where you left off, no matter which device you're using.

## **Challenges and Limitations**

Despite the benefits, free ebook sites come with challenges and limitations.

## **Quality and**

## **Availability of Titles**

Not all books are available for free, and sometimes the quality of the digital copy can be poor.

## **Digital Rights Management (DRM)**

DRM can restrict how you use the ebooks you download, limiting sharing and transferring between devices.

## **Internet Dependency**

Accessing and downloading ebooks requires an internet connection, which can be a limitation in areas with poor connectivity.

## **Future of Free Ebook Sites**

The future looks promising for free ebook sites as technology continues to advance.

## **Technological Advances**

Improvements in technology will likely make accessing and reading ebooks even more seamless and enjoyable.

## Expanding Access

Efforts to expand internet access globally will help more people benefit from free ebook sites.

## Role in Education

As educational resources become more digitized, free ebook sites will play an increasingly vital role in learning.

## Conclusion

In summary, free ebook sites offer an incredible opportunity to access a wide range of books without the financial burden. They are invaluable resources for readers of all ages and

interests, providing educational materials, entertainment, and accessibility features. So why not explore these sites and discover the wealth of knowledge they offer?

## FAQs

Are free ebook sites legal? Yes, most free ebook sites are legal. They typically offer books that are in the public domain or have the rights to distribute them. How do I know if an ebook site is safe? Stick to well-known and reputable sites like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and Google Books. Check reviews and ensure the

site has proper security measures. Can I download ebooks to any device? Most free ebook sites offer downloads in multiple formats, making them compatible with various devices like e-readers, tablets, and smartphones. Do free ebook sites offer audiobooks? Many free ebook sites offer audiobooks, which are perfect for those who prefer listening to their books. How can I support authors if I use free ebook sites? You can support authors by purchasing their books when possible, leaving reviews, and sharing their work with others.

